

Citation Style Guide

George Mason University Libraries

This guide is to be used as a quick reference for creating bibliographies in **APA**, **Chicago**, or **MLA** format. For complete citation information, including in-text citations, please refer to any of the books at the end of the guide, available at the Arlington Campus Library's **Reference Section**.

APA- American Psychological Association

Book (one author)	Fleming, T. (1997). <i>Liberty!: The American revolution</i> . New York: Viking.
Book (More than one author)	Schwartz, D., Ryan, S., & Wostbrock, F. (1995). <i>The encyclopedia of TV game shows</i> . New York: Facts on File.
Chapter within a book	Cassel, J., & Zambella, B. (1996). Without a net: Supporting ourselves in a tremulous atmosphere. In T. W. Leonhardt (Ed.), <i>LOEX of the West: Teaching and learning in a climate of constant change</i> (pp. 75-92). Greenwich, CT: JAI Press Inc.
eBook	Norman, R. (1998). <i>The moral philosophers</i> . New York: Oxford University Press. Retrieved August 14, 2001, from Duke University, Duke University Libraries, netLibrary Web site: http://www.netlibrary.com
Journal article (printed)	Brown, E. (1996). The lake of seduction: Silence, hysteria, and the space of feminist theatre. <i>JTD: Journal of Theatre and Drama</i> , 2, 175-200.
Journal article (full text from database)	Holton, W. (1994). The Ohio Indians and the coming of the American Revolution in Virginia. <i>The Journal of Southern History</i> , 60, 453-478. Retrieved July 31, 2001, from JSTOR database.
Newspaper (printed)	Holden, S. (1998, May 16). Frank Sinatra dies at 82: Matchless stylist of pop. <i>The New York Times</i> , pp. A1, A22-A23.
Newspaper (online)	Wright, S. (2001, January 25). Curriculum 2000 draws criticism. <i>The Chronicle</i> . Retrieved November 7, 2001, from http://www.chronicle.duke.edu

Website	National Park Service. (2003, February 11). <i>Abraham Lincoln Birthplace National Historic Site</i> . Retrieved February 13, 2003, from http://www.nps.gov/abli/
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Chicago Manual of Style

Book (one author)	Fleming, Thomas. <i>Liberty!: The American Revolution</i> . New York: Viking, 1997.
Book (more than one author)	Schwartz, David, Steve Ryan and Fred Wostbrock. <i>The Encyclopedia of TV Game Shows</i> . New York: Facts on File, 1995.
Chapter within a book	Cassel, Jeris, and BethAnn Zambella. "Without a Net: Supporting Ourselves in a Tremulous Atmosphere." In <i>LOEX of the West: Teaching and Learning in a Climate of Constant Change</i> , (Greenwich, CT: JAI Press Inc., 1996), 75-92.
eBook	Peter J. Bryant, "The Age of Mammals," in <i>Biodiversity and Conservation</i> April 1999, < http://darwin.bio.uci.edu/~sustain/bio65/index.html > (11 May 1999).
Journal article (printed)	Brown, Erella. 1996. The lake of seduction: Silence, hysteria, and the space of feminist theatre. <i>JTD: Journal of Theatre and Drama</i> 2: 175-200.
Journal article (full text from database)	Holton, Woody. "The Ohio Indians and the Coming of the American Revolution." <i>The Journal of Southern History</i> 7,(1994): 453-478. In JSTOR [database online]. Cited 31 July 2001. Available from Duke University Libraries.
Newspaper (printed)	Holden, Stephen. 1998. Frank Sinatra Dies at 82: Matchless Stylist of Pop. <i>New York Times</i> , 16 May, national edition.
Newspaper (online)	Wright, Steven. "Curriculum 2000 Draws Criticism." <i>The Chronicle</i> [updated 25 January 2001; cited 7 November 2001]. Available from http://www.chronicle.duke.edu/story.php?article_id=21459 .

Website	National Park Service. <i>Abraham Lincoln Birthplace National Historic Site</i> . [updated 11 February 2003; cited 13 February 2003]. Available from http://www.nps.gov/abli/ .
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MLA- Modern Language Association

Book (one author)	Fleming, Thomas. <i>Liberty!: The American Revolution</i> . New York: Viking, 1997.
Book (more than one author)	Schwartz, David, Steve Ryan, and Fred Wostbrock. <i>The Encyclopedia of TV Game Shows</i> . New York: Facts on File, 1995.
Chapter within a book	Cassel, Jeris, and BethAnn Zambella. "Without a Net: Supporting Ourselves in a Tremulous Atmosphere." <i>LOEX of the West: Teaching and Learning in a Climate of Constant Change</i> . Ed. Thomas W. Leonhardt. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, 1996. 75-92.
eBook	Norman, Richard. <i>The Moral Philosophers</i> . New York: Oxford UP, 1998. Duke University Libraries, Durham, NC. 14 Aug. 2001 < http://www.netlibrary.com >.
Journal article (printed)	Brown, Erella. "The Lake of Seduction: Silence, Hysteria, and the Space of Feminist Theatre." <i>JTD: Journal of Theatre and Drama</i> 2 (1996): 175-200.
Journal article (full text from database)	Holton, Woody. "The Ohio Indians and the Coming of the American Revolution in Virginia." <i>The Journal of Southern History</i> 60.3 (1994): 453-478. <i>JSTOR</i> . Duke U Lib., Durham. 31 July 1998 < http://www.jstor.org >.
Newspaper (printed)	Holden, Stephen. "Frank Sinatra Dies at 82; Matchless Stylist of Pop." <i>New York Times</i> 16 May 1998, natl. ed.: A1+.
Newspaper (online)	Wright, Steven. "Curriculum 2000 Draws Criticism." <i>The Chronicle</i> 25 Jan. 2001. 7 Nov. 2001 < http://www.chronicle.duke.edu/story.php?article_id=21459 >.
Website	<i>Abraham Lincoln Birthplace National Historic Site</i> . 11 Feb. 2003. National Park Service. 13 Feb. 2003 < http://www.nps.gov/abli/ >.

Reference materials found in the Arlington Campus Library

Z253 .U69 2003	<i>The Chicago manual of style</i> . 15 th Ed. University of Chicago Press, 2003.
PN147 .G444 1999	<i>MLA style manual and guide to scholarly publishing</i> / Joseph Gibaldi. 1999.
PE1408 .H26 2004	<i>A pocket style manual: clarity, grammar, punctuation and mechanics, research, MLA, APA, Chicago, usage/grammatical terms</i> / Diana Hacker. 2004.
BF76.7 .P83 2001	<i>Publication manual of the American Psychological Association</i> . 2001
PE1408 .S7836 2004	<i>Academic writing for graduate students: essential tasks and skills</i> / John M. Swales and Christine B. Feak. 2004.

Helpful Links

<http://library.duke.edu/research/citing/workscited/index.html>

Many examples in this guide are found here, among many others.

<http://www.bedfordstmartins.com/online/citex.html>

Examples for citing various online content.

<http://library.gmu.edu/research/>

GMU Libraries' Help with Research Page.

<http://apastyle.apa.org/>

Official APA Style website.

<http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/home.html>

Official Chicago Manual of Style website.

<http://dianahacker.com/writersref>

More helpful tips with ESL section.

http://www.mla.org/style_faq

FAQ for MLA style.